A. Key Terms
Use each of the following in a sentence.
1. brinkmanship
2. arms race
3. Sputnik
4. U-2 incident

B. Main Ideas
Write the letter of the correct ending in the blank provided.

5. Senator Joseph McCarthy's power faded shortly after he
   a. appeared on television in the Army-McCarthy hearings.
   b. aired his accusations about former Secretary of State George Marshall.
   c. gave a speech to a joint session of Congress.
   d. claimed to have a list of 205 known Communists in the State Department.

6. Under President Eisenhower, the United States acted to oppose
   a. Truman's containment policy.
   b. French colonialists in Southeast Asia.
   c. Soviet influence in the Middle East.
   d. the United Fruit Company's power in Guatemala.

7. When Fidel Castro seized American property in Cuba, Eisenhower
   a. refused to sign the Rio Pact.
   b. halted exports to Cuba.
   c. invaded Cuba.
   d. accused Castro of ties to organized crime.

8. Because of its reliance on aircraft to carry nuclear weapons, the United States
   lagged behind the Soviet Union in
   a. hydrogen bomb testing.
   b. spy plane technology.
   c. missile development.
   d. destroyer and cruiser construction.

9. The policy of making the military power of the United States and its allies so strong
   that no enemy would dare attack it for fear of retaliation is known as
   a. deterrence.
   b. containment.
   c. brinkmanship.
   d. the Truman Doctrine.

10. Which event added most to Americans' shock and fear of attack by the Soviet Union?
    a. the U-2 incident
    b. Castro's rise to power in Cuba
    c. the Sputnik launch
    d. first test of a Soviet atomic bomb