Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ U.S. History I

Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Melhorn

Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

U.S. History I Mid-Term Review

General Governmental Ideals

1. What type of government is one that is “of the people, for the people, by the people?”

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. What are four overall purposes of any government?

-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Declaration of Independence

3. Of the two philosophers that we discussed in class, which one believed that the role of government is to protect your rights of Life, Liberty, and Estate? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. What American later took some of this individual’s ideas when writing the Declaration of Independence? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. What are the unalienable rights that this American claimed that all citizens should have protected by government? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. What date was the Declaration of Independence accepted and sent out to be read throughout the colonies? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. Who was the Yorker that signed the Declaration of Independence? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Articles of Confederation

8. What were the 3 biggest weaknesses of the Articles of Confederation?

-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Constitution

9. Who was known as the “father of the Constitution?” (This is not the individual who was the president, but another representative from Virginia and later became the 4th president) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. What did the Virginia Plan create? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. What states did the Virginia Plan help?

A. Larger States B. Smaller States

12. What did the New Jersey Plan create? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. What states did the New Jersey Plan help?

A. Larger States B. Smaller States

14. What do we today call the Compromise that created a middle ground between the New Jersey Plan and the Virginia Plan? (two names- just name one)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15. Which branch of government was given the ability to check the constitutionality of actions taken by either of the other two branches in the system of checks and balances?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. What is the term often used in the Pre-Civil War Era which offered citizens of the territories the ability to vote upon the issue of slavery, but also relates to the people being the source of power in any government? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

17. Which branch within our government makes laws in our country? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. What are the five freedoms included in the 1st Amendment?

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19. Which of the first two parties favored a strong central government and did not believe that the Bill of Rights was needed in the Constitution? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

20. The ELASTIC clause allowed for many interpretations of the Constitution. What other clause allowed for our government to not only interpret the Constitution as including wide ranging powers but also to expand these powers if they feel it necessary?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

21. What checks does the Executive Branch have against the other two branches in the system of Checks and Balances?

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

22. What document stands today as the “supreme law of the land?”

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Unit II- Citizenship, Voting Rights, Public Opinion, Local Government

23. What is the system we use in order to elect a president? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

24. Define Naturalization- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

25. If the United States banishes a person from our country, this is called

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

26. What is the term for an individual that is not a citizen to the United States but is living within the United States? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Unit III. Early U.S. History Events

27. What are impressments and how does the term relate to what the British were doing to the U.S.? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

28. What is the nickname of the U.S.S. Constitution? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

29. What did the British do to the American capital of Washington D.C.? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

30. After taking over the U.S. Capitol, where did the British attack next? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

31. What fort was located at Baltimore harbor? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

32. Who led the American forces in the Battle of New Orleans?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Missouri Compromise

33. What did the Congress decide about the fate of Missouri? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

34. What did Congress decide about the fate of any future states created west of Missouri? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

35. What state was carved out of Massachusetts and created as a free state in order to balance out the number of Free and Slaves states in Congress at this time? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Compromise of 1850

36. Based upon the Compromise of 1850, California would become a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state.

37. Based upon the Compromise of 1850, New Mexico and Utah would be allowed to decide on their own to become either a slave state or free state through a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vote.

Kansas-Nebraska Act

38. Who proposed the Kansas-Nebraska Act? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

39. What was the result of the popular sovereignty vote in Kansas? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

40. Where was the “Bleeding Kansas” attack made by John Brown, where he killed 5 proslavery advocates in front of their families? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

John Brown’s Raid on Harper’s Ferry

41. What was Harper’s Ferry? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

42. What did John Brown want to bring about with his attack at Harper’s Ferry?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Civil War

## Fort Sumter

43. Who led the Confederates at Fort Sumter and Bull Run? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**1st Bull Run**

44. What hill did Thomas Jackson’s troops protect at the 1st Bull Run? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

45. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’s troops were the heroes of Bull Run, reinforcing the Confederates on the High Ground and preventing the hill from being taken.

46. Who won the battle of the 1st Bull Run? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

## Antietam

47. The Battle of Antietam was the bloodiest… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

48. What did Abraham Lincoln release just 5 days after the victory at Antietam which gives him credit in our country for freeing us from slavery?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

## Battle of Fredericksburg

49. Who became the Union Commander for the Battle of Fredericksburg?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

50. Who won the Battle of Fredericksburg? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Chancellorsville**

51. Which Confederate General was sent with Chaplain Reverend B.F.C. Lane through the Wilderness to make an attack upon Oliver Howard’s German Immigrant Union Troops? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

52. Which Confederate General was shot by his own men when returning from a reconnaissance mission at Chancellorsville, later dying from pneumonia after having his left arm amputated? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Gettysburg and the end of the Civil War

53. Who was the Union Officer that led the 20th Maine in defending Little Round Top for the Union versus Confederate troops on July 2, 1863? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

54. What attack did Robert E. Lee send out on the third day of the Battle of Gettysburg? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

55. What speech did Abraham Lincoln give on November 19, 1863?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

56. What happened at Appomattox Court House on April 9, 1865?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

57. Who assassinated Abraham Lincoln? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Reconstruction

58. What was the purpose of the Reconstruction time period?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

59. In 1860, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_% of African Americans were illiterate.

60. According to Lincoln’s Reconstruction Plan, southern states could hold a Constitutional Convention after \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Union.

61. True False Confederate Leaders were offered pardons in Lincoln’s Plan.

62. What is a pardon? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

63. What did the Radical Republicans hope would be achieved for African Americans through the Reconstruction Era? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

64. Who took over as president for Abraham Lincoln? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

65. How many Ex-Confederate Officers and Leaders did Andrew Johnson pardon in 1865 alone? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

66. What did the Freedman’s Bureau do to help out newly-freed African Americans? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

67. What are three restrictions placed upon African Americans due to the Black Codes?

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

68. The \_\_\_\_\_ Amendment stated that all persons born or naturalized within the United States will guaranteed the privileges of citizenship in the United States regardless of race, color or creed.

69. The Reconstruction Act of 1867 broke the South into 5… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

70. Who was the first president in our country’s history to be impeached?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

71. Who won the 1868 Presidential Election? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

72. What amendment gave African Americans the right to vote? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

73. What were the first two restrictions placed upon voting in the South? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

74. What Clause made it so that only those who had a relative vote before 1870 could vote? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

75. What term was used to describe Northerners who traveled into the South, some to profit and some to help, after the War? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

76. Which term stood for Southern whites that became Republicans following the Civil War? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

77. A Sharecropper would work part of a plantation and owe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the plantation owner.

78. A Tenant Farmer would work part of a plantation and owe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the plantation owner once harvest time came.

79. What hate group was organized to restrict the rights of African Americans and assert the power of the Southern whites? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

80. Who was the candidate that was awarded the Election of 1876 by the Special Electoral Commission? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

81. Why did racist attitudes still persist in the South even at the end of the Reconstruction Era? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

82. True False The South industrialized in the Post-Civil War Era and their

industry far outpaced their agriculture.

83. What event led to the supposed “end” to Reconstruction?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 15 Material on Western Encroachment

84. The 1862 Morrill Land Grant Act allowed states to sell millions of acres of land to raise money for… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

85. When was gold found at Sutter’s Mill near San Francisco? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

86. In order to be eligible for a Homestead, a person had to be 21 years of age or \_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They also had to be an American Citizen or applying for citizenship. Homesteaders had to pay a $\_\_\_\_ registration fee, build a house on the land and reside there for at least \_\_\_\_\_\_ months out of the year, and farm actively for \_\_\_\_\_ years. If the Homesteaders fulfilled all of these requirements, the land would be officially theirs to own or sell.

87. The term exodusters refers back to the Exodus of Moses leading the Israelites out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

88. The Exodusters were led by Benjamin “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as they fled the Black Codes in the Deep South and moved mostly to the state of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

89. In the Camp \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Massacre, 150 U.S. troops and settlers attacked the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Apache, a peaceful Apache tribe. In this massacre, the troops and settlers killed roughly 150 Apache, many of which were women and children.

90. Who were the two warriors that led bands of Apache against the U.S. troops after the Camp Grant Massacre? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

91. Who was the chief of the Cheyenne at the time of the Sand Creek Massacre?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

92. Sioux chief Red Cloud attacked Fort \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in December of 1866 by using decoy warriors that led the U.S. troops out of the fort and into an ambush.

93. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the leader of the Sioux in the Black Hills War.

94. At the Battle at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, General George \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was killed along with his 200 men by the Sioux. This was caused outrage in the U.S. people, mainly because of the death of a Western hero.

95. In the process of turning over their guns and weapons to the U.S. troops at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, one of the Sioux warriors fired a shot, inciting an onslaught of the Sioux by the U.S. troops where 150 Sioux were killed.

Identification Section- Write Down everything that you know upon the topics below.

96. The Constitutional Convention

97. Andrew Johnson

98. The Military Reconstruction Act of 1867

99. The Morrill Land Grant Act and the Homestead Acts of 1862