

COLLECTED LATIN 1 VOCABULARY

LIST #1: FIRST DECLENSION NOUNS

People Advena, ae m. stranger Agricola-ae m. farmer Amica, ae f. friend (female) Auriga, ae m. charioteer Dea, ae f.* goddess Discipula, ae f. student (female) Domina, ae f. lady, mistress Familia, ae f. family Femina, -ae f. woman Filia, -ae f.* daughter Incola, ae m. inhabitant Nauta,-ae m. sailor Pirata, ae m. pirate Poeta, -ae m. poet Puella, -ae f. girl Regina, ae f. queen	Places Asia,-ae f. Asia Athenae, -arum f (plural only) Athens Casa, ae f. hut Europa, ae f. Europe Gallia, -ae f. Gaul, France Graecia, -ae f. Greece Insula, ae f. Island, apartment Italia, -ae f. Italy Luna, ae f. Moon Patria, -ae f. fatherland Roma, ae f. Rome Sicilia, ae f. Sicily Silva, -ae f. Forest, woods Stella, -ae f. star Taberna, -ae f. shop, tavern, inn Terra-ae f. Earth Via, ae f. street, road Villa, -ae f. farmhouse (large)
Things Anima, ae f. spirit, wind, breath Aqua, -ae f water Causa, -ae f. cause, reason Cena, ae f. dinner Divitiae, -arum f. (plural only) riches Fabula, ae f. story, play Fama,-ae f. fame, report Fenestra, ae f. window Hasta, ae f. spear Hora, ae f. hour Injuria, -ae f. injury Insidiae, -arum f. (pl. only) trap, ambush Janua, ae f. door Lacrima, ae f. tear Lingua, ae f. tongue, language Littera, -ae f. letter (of alphabet) Mensa, ae f. table Meta, ae f. goal post Pecunia, -ae f. money Porta, -ae f. door, gate Rosa, -ae f rose Sententia, -ae f. sentence, opinion Turba, ae f. crowd Vita, -ae f. life	Ideas Adulescentia, -ae f. youth Clementia, ae f. mercy Copia, ae f. abundance, troops, supplies Culpa, ae f. blame, fault Forma, ae f. form Fortuna,-ae f. luck, fortune Gloria, ae f. glory Invidia, -ae f. envy Ira,-ae f. anger Memoria, ae f. memory Natura, ae f. nature Patientia, -ae f. patience Philosophia, -ae f. philosophy Poena, -ae f. punishment Sapientia, -ae f.. wisdom Victoria, -ae f. victory

BASIC VOCABULARY LIST #2
Latin Prepositions

Prepositions that always take Accusative Objects

TRANS “across”
AD “to, toward, at”
ANTE “before”
POST “after”
CIRCUM “around”
CONTRA “against”
PER “through, by means of, in the name of”
INTER “between, among”
PROPE “near to”
APUD “among, at the house of”
PROPTER “because of”
INTRA “within”
EXTRA “beyond, outside of”
ULTRA “beyond, on the far side of”
OB “because of, in front of, before”
PRAETER “beyond, past, except”

Prepositions that always take Ablative Objects

CUM “with”
DE “from, down from, about, concerning”
E, EX “from, out of”
A, AB “from, by”
PRAE “before, on account of, because of, in comparison with”
PRO “in front of, on behalf of, in place of”
SINE “without”

Prepositions that can take Either Accusative or Ablative Objects

IN with acc: “into, onto, against” with abl “in, on”
SUB under
SUPER over

BASIC VOCABULARY LIST #3: VERB LIST PRIME

List 1: First Conjugation, list A

Amo, amare, amavi, amatus **love**
Cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus **think**
Do, dare, dedi, datus **give**
Dubito, dubitare, dubitavi, dubitatus **doubt, hesitate**
Erro, errare, erravi, erratus **wander**
Juvo, juvare, juvi, jutus **help**
 Adjuvo, adjuvare, adjuvi, adjutus **support, help**
Laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatus **praise**
Monstro, monstrare, monstravi, monstratus **show**
 Demonstro, demonstrare, demonstravi, demonstratus **demonstrate**
Navigo, navigare, navigavi, navigatus **sail**
Neco, necare, necavi, necatus **kill**
Nego, negare, negavi, negates **deny, refuse, say no**
Propero, properare, properavi, properatus **hurry, hasten**
Pugno, pugnare, pugnavi, pugnatus **fight**
 Oppugno, oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus **attack**
Puto, putare, putavi, putatus **think, calculate**
Oro, orare, oravi, oratus **speak, pray**
Supero, superare, superavi, superatus **conquer, overcome**
Voco, vocare, vocavi, vocatus **call**

List 2: Second Conjugation, List A

Debeo, debere, debui, debitus **ought**
Doceo, docere, docui, doctus **teach**
Egeo, egere, egui, ----- **need**
Habeo, habere, habui, habitus **have, hold**
Maneo, manere, mansi, mansurus **stay**
 Remaneo, remanere, remansi, remansurus **remain**
Misceo, miscere, miscui, mixtus **mix**
Moneo, monere, monui, monitus **warn**
Moveo, movere, movi, motus **move**
Noceo, nocere, nocui, nocitus **hurt, harm**
Placeo, placere, placui, placitus **please**
Sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessum **sit**
Soleo, solere, solui, solitus **be accustomed**
Taceo, tacere, tacui, tacitus **be quiet**
Teneo, tenere, tenui, tentus **hold**
Terreo, terrere, terrui, territus **terrify, frighten**
Timeo, timere, timui, ----- **be afraid**
Video, videre, vidi, visus **see**
 Invideo, invidere, invidi, invisus **envy**

List 3: Irregular Verbs

Sum, esse, fui, futurus **be**
 Absum, abesse, afui, _____ **be absent**
 Adsum, adesse, adfui, _____ **be present**
Eo, ire, ivi or ii, itus **go**
Possum, posse, potui, _____ **be able**

BASIC VOCABULARY LIST 4: PARTICLES

Conjunctions:

Et “and” et...et “both...and”

Atque “and”

Sed “but”

Aut “or” aut...aut “either...or”

Vel “or”

Ac “and”

Etsi “even if” “although”

Si “if” Nisi “if not, unless”

Quod “because”

Postpositive Adverbs (always second in sentence)

Autem “however”

Enim “indeed”, “namely”, “to be sure”

Igitur “therefore”

Quoque “also”

Enclitics (added to end of word)

-ne makes sentence a question

-que “and”

-ve “or”

Locational

Hic “(at) here”	Huc “to here/hither”	Hinc “from here/hence”
Ubi “(at) where”	Quo “to where/whither”	Unde “from where/whence”
Ibi “(at) there”	Illuc “to there/thither”	Inde “from there/thence”

Other Adverbs

Adeo “so, thus”	Olim “once upon a time”
Etiam “even” “also” “still”	Paene “almost”
Ibidem “in the same place”	Postea “afterwards”
Iterim “meanwhile”	Quomodo “how”
Ita “so, in this way”	Quot “how many”
Itaque “and so”	Rursus “back, again”
Item “in the same way”	Saepe “often”
Iterum “again”	Semper “always”
Jam “now”, “already”	Sic “so, thus”
Mox “soon”	Tam “so”
Nam “for”	Ubi “where, when”
Namque “for indeed”	Ubique “everywhere”
Neque “and not”	Umquam “ever”
Nec “and not” neque..nec “neither..nor”	Numquam “never”
Non “not”	Vere “truly”
Nunc “now”	Vero “truly, but”

BASIC VOCABULARY LIST #5: SECOND DECLENSION MASCULINE NOUNS

People Amicus, amici m. friend Barbarus, barbari m. barbarian Avarus, avari m. miser Avunculus, avunculi m. uncle Avus, avi m. grandpa Deus, dei m. god Discipulus, discipuli m. student Dominus, domini m. lord, master Filius, filii m. son Graecus, Graeci m. Greek Inimicus, inimici m. enemy Liberi, liberorum m.(pl) children Magister, magistri m. master, teacher Puer, pueri m. boy Romanus, Romani m. Roman Servus, servi m. slave Socius, Socii m. ally, companion Tribunus, tribuni m. tribune Tyrannus, tyranni m. tyrant Vir, viri m. man Vulgus, vulgi m. crowd	Places Ager, agri m. field Circus, circi m. racetrack Delphi, Delphorum m. Delphi Epirus, Epiri m. Epirus, Albania Falerii, Faleriorum m. Falerii Hortus, horti m. garden Locus, loci m. place Ludus, ludi m. game, school Mundus, mundi m. world Pompeii, Pompeiorum m. Pompeii Pagus, pagi m. district, canton, township Pontus, ponti m. sea Rhenus, Rheni m. Rhine River Rhodanus, Rhodani m. Rhone River Veii, Veiorum m. Veii Vicus, vici m. Village
Things Animus, animi m. soul, mind Annus, anni m. year Carrus, carri m cart, chariot, wagon Digitus, digiti m. finger Elephantus, elephanti m. elephant Fungus, fungi m. mushroom Gladius, gladii m. sword Humus, humi m. dirt, ground Liber, libri m. book Libellus, libelli m. pamphlet, notebook Malleus, mallei m. hammer Morbus, morbi, m sickness Murus, muri, m. wall Napus, napi m. turnip Nasus, nasi m. nose Populus, populi m. a people Simius, simii m. monkey Somnus, somni m. sleep Virus, viri m. poison	First Names A. Aulus, Auli m. App. Appius, Appii m. D. Decimus, Decimi m C. Gaius, Gaii m. Cn Gnaeus, Gnaeii m. K. Kaeso, Kaesonis m. (not 2nd) L. Lucius, Lucii m. M. Marcus, Marci m. Man. Manlius, Manlii m. Num. Numerius, Numerii m. P. Publius, Publii m. Post. Postumus, Postumi m. Q. Quintus, Quinti m. Ti. Tiberius, Tiberii m. T. Titus, Titi m.

**BASIC VOCABULARY LIST #6: FIRST AND SECOND DECLENSION
ADJECTIVES**

A-L Regular Acerbus, -a, -um bitter, sharp Altus, -a, -um high, deep Beatus, -a, -um blessed Bellus, -a, -um pretty Bonus, -a, -um good Caecus, -a, -um blind Candidus, -a, -um splendid Carus, -a, -um dear Certus, -a, -um certain, sure Clarus, -a, -um clear, famous Cupidus, -a, -um desirous, eager Dignus, -a, -um worthy Durus, -a, -um hard, harsh Fidus, -a, -um faithful Firmus, -a, -um firm Fortunatus, -a, -um lucky Humanus, -a, -um human, humane Incertus, -a, -um uncertain Iratus, -a, -um angry Justus, -a, -um just, fair Laetus, -a, -um happy Latus, -a, -um wide Longus, -a, -um long	ER adjectives Dexter, dextra, dextrum right Liber, libera, liberum free Miser, misera, miserum wretched Pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum beautiful Sinister, sinistra, sinistrum left Personal Possessives Meus, -a, um my, mine Noster, nostra, nostrum our Suus, -a, -um his own, her own, its own, their own Tuus, -a, -um your (s) Vester, vestra, vestrum your (pl)
M-V Regular Magnus, -a, -um great, large Malus, -a, -um evil, bad Multus, -a, -um many, much Novus, -a, -um new Parvus, -a, -um small Plenus, -a, -um full Pristinus, -a, -um untouched Pudicus, -a, -um modest Ridiculus, -a, -um laughable Salvus, -a, -um safe Sanus, -a, -um healthy Stultus, -a, -um stupid Superbus, -a, um proud Verus, -a, -um true Vivus, -a, -um alive	-UUS adjectives Aequus, a-um equal, even Antiquus, -a, -um old, ancient Pauci, paucae, pauca few Perpetuus, perpetua, perpetuum everlasting Propinquus, -a, -um neighboring, nearby

BASIC VOCABULARY LIST #7: SECOND DECLENSION NEUTER NOUNS

OBJECTS Basium, basii n. kiss Caseum, casei n. cheese Donum, doni n. gift Frumentum, frumenti n. grain Monumentum, monumenti n. monument Osculum, osculi n. kiss Perfugium, perfugii n. refuge Praemium, praemii n. prize, reward Proelium proelii n. battle Remedium, remedii n. cure Saxum, saxi n. stone Scutum, scuti n. shield Signum, signi n. sign, flag Speculum, speculi n. mirror Telum, teli n. weapon Verbum, verbi n. word Vinum, vini n. wine Vitium, vitii n. flaw, vice	CONCEPTS AND COLLECTIVES Argumentum, argumenti n. case Auxilium, auxilii n. help Bellum, belli n. war Beneficium, beneficii n. kindness, favor Concilium, concilii n. council Consilium, consilii n. advise, plan Exitium, exitii n. death, exit Exsilium, exsilii n. exile Factum, facti n. deed Fatum, fati n. fate Ingenium, ingenii n. talent Imperium imperii n. empire, command Initium, initii n. beginning Judicium, iudicii n. judgment Mandatum, mandati n. order Negotium negotii n. business Odium, odii n. hatred Officium, officii n. duty, position Otium, otii n. leisure Periculum, periculi n. danger Solacium solacii n. solace Studium studii n. eagerness
PLACES Aedificium, aedificii n. building Caelum, caeli n. sky, heaven Oppidum, oppidi n. town Regnum, regni n. kingdom Rostrum, rostri n. speaker's platform Templum, templi n. temple PLURALS Arma, armorum n. armor, weaponry Castra, castrorum n. camp Impedimenta, impedimentorum n. baggage Moenia, moeniorum n. city walls	METALS Argentum, argenti n. silver Aurum, auri n. gold Cuprum, cupri n. copper Ferrum, ferri n. iron Plumbum, plumbi n. lead Stannum, stanni n. tin

BASIC VOCABULARY LIST #8 FIRST AND SECOND CONJUGATION VERBS—
part two

FIRST CONJUGATION VERBS

Ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi, ambulatus **walk**
Appello, appellare, appellavi, appellatus **call, name**
Ceno, cenare, cenavi, cenatus **dine, eat dinner**
Conservo, conservare, conservavi, conservatus **protect**
Creo, creare, creavi, creatus **create**
Delecto, delectare, delectavi, delectatus **delight**
Invito, invitare, invitavi, invitatus **invite**
Laboro, laborare, laboravi, laboratus **work**
Libero, liberare, liberavi, liberatus **set free**
Exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus **wait for**
Muto, mutare, mutavi, mutatus **change**
Narro, narrare, narravi, narratus **tell**
Orno, ornare, ornavi, ornatus **decorate**
Paro, parare, paravi, paratus **prepare**
Porto, portare, portavi, portatus **carry**
Recito, recitare, recitavi, recitatus **recite**
Rogo, rogare, rogavi, rogatus **ask**
Servo, servare, servavi, servatus **protect, preserve**
Specto, spectare, spectavi, spectatus **watch**
Spero, sperare, speravi, speratus **hope**
Sto, stare, steti, status **stand**
Tolero, tolerare, toleravi, toleratus, **endure**
Vito, vitare, vitavi, vitatus **avoid**

SECOND CONJUGATION VERBS

Audeo, audere, ausus sum **dare**
Careo, carere, carui, caritus **lack**
Contineo, continere, continui, contentus **contain**
Deleo, delere, deleui, deletus **destroy**
Gaudeo, gaudere, gavisus sum **rejoice**
Jaceo, jacere, jacui, ----- **lie (down)**
Jubeo, jubere, jussi, jussus **order**
Pateo, patere, patui, ----- **lie open, be open**
Persuadeo, persuadere, persuasi, persuasus **persuade**
Prohibeo, prohibere, prohibui, prohibitus **prohibit**
Respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsus, **respond**
Rideo, ridere, risi, risus **laugh, smile**
Salveo, salvere **be safe**
Valeo, valere **be strong**

BASIC VOCABULARY LIST #9 3rd, 3rd-io, 4th Conjugation verbs List One

3rd Conjugation Verbs

cado, cadere, cecidi, casurus **fall**
dico, dicere, dixi, dictus **say, speak**
disco, discere, didici,--- **learn**
duco, ducere, duxi, ductus **lead**
intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectus **understand**
jungo, jungere, junxi, junctus **join**
lego, legere, legi, lectus **read or choose**
mitto, mittere, misi, missus **send**
 admitto, admittere, admisi, admissus **admit**
 committo, committere, commisi, commissus **commit**
 promitto, promittere, promisi, promissus **promise**
pello, pellere, pepuli, pulsus **push, shove, beat**
peto, petere, petivi, petitus **seek**
pono, ponere, posui, positus **put**
premo, premere, pressi, pressus **crush, press**
rego, regere, rexi, rectus **rule**
scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptus **write**
traho, trahere, traxi, tractus **drag**
vinco, vincere, vici, victus **conquer, win**

3rd-io Conjugation Verbs

capio, capere, cepi, captus **take**
 accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptus **receive**
 excipio, excipere, excepi, exceptus **take away**
 incipio, incipere, incepti, inceptus **begin**
 suscipio, suscipere, suscepī, susceptus **undertake**
cupio, cupere, cupivi, cupitus **desire**
facio, facere, feci, factus **make, do**
 interficio, interficere, interfeci, interfectus **kill**
fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitus **flee**
jacio, jacere, jeci, jactus **throw**
rapio, rapere, rapui, raptus **snatch, grab, steal**
 eripio, eripere, eripui, ereptus **snatch away**

4th Conjugation verbs

audio, audire, audivi, auditus **hear, listen**
dormio, dormire, dormivi, dormitus **sleep**
reperio, reperire, reperi, repertus **find**
sentio, sentire, sensi, sensus **sense, feel**
servio, servire, servivi, servitus **serve**
scio, scire, scivi, scitus **know**
 nescio, nescire, nescivi, nescitus **not know**
venio, venire, veni, ventus **come**
 invenio, invenire, inveni, inventus **find**

Basic Vocabulary #10 Third Conjugation Verbs

Ago, agere, egi, actus **lead, drive, do, act**
 Cogo, cogere, coegi, coactus **force, compel**
 Exigo, exigere, exegi, exactus **drive out**
Alo, alere, alui, alitus **nourish**
Bibo, bibere, bibi, ----- **drink**
Caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesus **cut**
Cedo, cedere, cessi, cessus **yield**
Cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus **know**
Comprehendo, comprehendere, comprehensi, comprehensus **arrest**
Consumo, consumere, consumpsi, consumptus **eat**
Condo, condere, condidi, conditus **found, establish**
Contundo, contundere, contudi, contusus **beat, batter, bruise**
Diligo, diligere, dilexi, dilectus **love, cherish**
Emo, emere, emi, emptus **buy**
Fero, ferre, tuli, latus **carry, bring, bear**
Fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluctus **flow**
Linquo, linquere, liqui, ---- **leave**
 Relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictus **leave behind**
Metuo, metuere, metui, metuus **fear**
Occido, occidere, occidi, occisus **kill, cut down**
Occido, occidere, occidi, occasum **fall down, die**
Pendo, pendere, pependi, pensus **hang**
 Suspendo, suspendere, suspendi, suspensus **hang beneath**
surgo, surgere, surrexi, surrectum **rise up**
tango, tangere, tetigi, tactus **touch**
tego, tegere, texi, tectus **cover**
Tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatum **lift, remove, destroy**
Trado, tradere, tradidi, traditus **hand over**
Vendo, vendere, vendidi, venditus **sell**
Verto, vertere, verti, versus **turn**