Unit 9 Objective 1 Remediation Estimating Square Roots

Perfect Squares

7	4	9	16	25	36	49	64	81	100	121	144	169	196	225

Example One

Approximate $\sqrt{58}$ to the nearest tenth.

Find the two perfect squares that 58 lies between.

$$\sqrt{49} < \sqrt{58} < \sqrt{64}$$

The $\sqrt{58}$ is between 7 and 8. So, the answer is 7.something.

To find the tenth,
$$\frac{\text{distance from } 49 \text{ to } 58}{\text{distance from } 49 \text{ to } 64} = \frac{58-49}{64-49} = \frac{9}{15} \approx 0.6$$

So, $\sqrt{58}$ can be estimated as approximately **7.6**

Example Two

Approximate $\sqrt{132}$ to the nearest tenth.

Find the two perfect squares that 132 lies between.

$$\sqrt{121} < \sqrt{132} < \sqrt{144}$$

The $\sqrt{132}$ is between 11 and 12. So, the answer is 11.something.

To find the tenth,
$$\frac{\text{distance from 121 to 132}}{\text{distance from 121 to 144}} = \frac{132-121}{144-121} = \frac{11}{23} \approx 0.5$$

So, $\sqrt{58}$ can be estimated as approximately 11.5

Try These – Estimate each square root.

1.
$$\sqrt{27} =$$

2.
$$\sqrt{32} =$$

3.
$$\sqrt{44} =$$

4.
$$\sqrt{50} =$$

5.
$$\sqrt{110} =$$

6.
$$\sqrt{97} =$$

7.
$$\sqrt{61} =$$

8.
$$\sqrt{124} =$$

9.
$$\sqrt{19} =$$

10.
$$\sqrt{71} =$$