

Ouiz Show Beview

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<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
3	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>
<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	4	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>
150	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>

Question: Define Cold War

Answer: The period marked by indirect conflict between the U.S. and the Soviet Union that lasted for more than 4 decades.

Question: What term is used to describe the U.S. policy of resistance to Soviet attempts at expanding communism.

Answer: Containment

Question: Who delivered the two speeches that in essence were a declaration of the Cold War.

Answer: Stalin and Churchill

Question: Define the Truman Doctrine

Answer: The U.S. would support free people anywhere who are resisting attempted subjugation by an outside force or an armed minority from within

Question: Provide two reasons as to why there was significant postwar tension between the U.S. and the Soviet Union.

Answer: The Soviet takeover of Poland and the Soviets resented being left out of the Atomic Bomb project.

Question: Which country controlled much of Korea during the first half of the 20th Century?

Answer: Japan

Question: Where was Korea divided?

Answer: 38th Parallel

Question: Why is the war in Korea sometimes referred to as a "Police Action"?

Answer: There was never a declaration of war; the goals were somewhat limited?

Question: What major contribution was made by General McArthur that contributed to success in Korea?

Answer: He developed a strategy that resulted in a breakout from Pusan, made possible by the landing at Inchon

Question: Why were many Americans disappointed by the outcome of the war in Korea

Answer: They were disappointed by the number of casualties and the fact that the war ended where it had begun.

Question: When in U.S. history did the Communist Party experience the height of popularity and Why?

Answer: During the Great Depression; People felt that Capitalism coupled with Democracy had failed them.

Question: Wat was created by President Truman to give the appearance that he was taking a tough stance towards Communism?

Answer: The Federal Employee Loyalty Program

Question: Why did HUAC feel it was necessary to attack the Hollywood film industry?

Answer: HUAC claimed that the Communist leanings of those who worked in Hollywood affected their filmmaking and presented a positive image of Communism **Back to the Game Board**

Question: What made the Hiss case considerably more troubling than other spy cases of the time?

Answer: It demonstrated the Communism may have infiltrated the highest levels of U.S. government.

Question: What resulted in the demise of Senator McCarthy?

Answer: The fact that he had charged the Army with harboring Communists; and that the subsequent hearings were televised.

Question: What are two reasons why the Marshall Plan should have been passed?

Answer: (1) So that Communism would not spread into the war effected nations of Europe; (2) So that America would have strong trade partners. **Back to the Game Board**

Question: How did Stalin respond to the unification of the U.S., French and British zones in West Berlin?

Answer: With the Blockade of all land and water routes into and out of West Berlin.

Question: What is NATO?

Answer: A military alliance of the U.S., Canada and numerous Western European nations. (collective security)

Question: Members of the Hollywood Ten were punished in two ways for their failure to cooperate with HUAC, identify them.

Answer: They were cited with contempt and sent to prison; in addition they were blacklisted.

Question: Define the Marshall Plan and provide its formal name.

Answer: A \$13 billion dollar aid package to the nations of Europe to assist in rebuilding following the war; European Recovery Program

Question: Define Deterrence?

Answer: The policy of making the military power of the U.S. so strong that no enemy would dare attack for fear of retaliation.

Question: Define Domino Theory

Answer: A theory that applied to the Indo-China peninsula; stated that if one country were permitted to fall to communism so would the others

Question: What U.S. Sec of State called for a much more aggressive policy with respect to Communism?

Answer: John Foster Dulles

Question: Where did Eisenhower put the "Eisenhower Doctrine" into action?

Answer: Lebenon

Question: What two events underscored that there was a gap between the U.S. and the Soviet Union with respect to weapons related technologies? **Check Your Answer**

Answer: Sputnik and the U-2 Incident